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THE FRUIT SITUATION

Summary

Total production of fruits in the United States in 1939 somewhat larger than a year earlier but slightly smaller than the record large crop in 1937. Larger crops of apples, apricots, cherries, cranberries, peaches, fresh plums and prunes and strawberries this year than in 1938 are expected to offset slightly smaller crops of citrus, pears, and grapes.

Domestic demand conditions have improved, nevertheless market prices of most fruit crops this season to date have averaged somewhat lower than a year earlier. Prices of apples and grapes declined seasonally in recent weeks with the approach to the period of heaviest marketing, while those of peaches, pears and citrus advanced slightly from the season's low levels of a few weeks ago.

Although there has been an increase in recent years in the quantities of fruits used for commercial canning, particularly for the manufacture of canned fruit juices, the quantities available for fresh consumption have also increased. It is indicated that the supply of all fruits available for fresh consumption in the 1939 marketing season is larger than last year and close to the record large supply available in 1937.

Fruit canning and drying operations are nearing completion. Prospects are that the total pack of canned fruits will be slightly larger than a year earlier but that the total pack of dried fruits may show little change. Total carry-over supplies of canned fruits at the beginning of the 1939 season were about normal while those of dried fruits were relatively large. Supplies of these products for 1939-40 are ample for all domestic and export requirements.

## APPLES

Commercial apple production was indicated to total 103,260,000 bushels (as of September 1) or slightly more than a month earlier, 25 percent more than was produced in 1938 and 7 percent more than the recent 10-year average. The crop this season is much like that of 1935 which totaled 103,749,000 bushels, except that in the distribution among the different areas the Atlantic Coast and Central States have slightly larger crops than in 1935 while the crop in the Western States is slightly smaller.

Although the commercial apple crop this season is much like that of 1935 it does not necessarily follow that the marketing situation will be the same. Other important factors affecting prices are considerably different from 1935. Supplies of citrus fruits, a competing product, are expected to be materially larger this season than in 1935, possibly 25 percent greater. At least partly offsetting the influence of larger supplies of competing fruits is the prospect this season for a considerably higher level of consumer purchasing power. The index of nonagricultural income is expected to average 15 to 25 percent higher than in the apple marketing year of 1935-36.

The most uncertain factor in the situation and one that probably will differ most from 1935-36 is the export market. The price effects of changes in export demand are not easily measured in normal times, which makes it especially difficult to anticipate the probable effects this year of the war in Europe. It appears that exports of apples to Germany, which have declined to very low levels in recent years, will be eliminated, as was the case in the first year of the World War starting in 1914. Exports to the United Kingdom may be decreased materially this season partly because of the large fruit crops produced there this season and partly because of the effort of the British Government to conserve exchange. Increased needs for shipping facilities, higher ocean freight rates and war risk insurance also may have an important influence. Exports of apples to the United Kingdom through most of the first 3 years of the World War were well maintained, but were sharply reduced in the fourth season. Exports to some other countries, particularly northern European countries, were on a much lower level than in recent years but varied widely during the war period 1914 to 1918. Although the export outlook for 1939-40 is uncertain it is probable that a smaller quantity will be exported this season than in the previous season, which totaled 12 million bushels or about the same as in 1935-36. It is to be noted that commercial production this season in the 2 important exporting areas combined, the South Atlantic Coast States, and the Pacific Northwest, is approximately 2 million bushels smaller than in 1935.

Market prices of apples have declined seasonally in recent weeks as marketings of late summer and early fall varieties increased. It appears that supplies of these varieties are plentiful this season but except for a slightly earlier start the market situation has been about the same as in 1935. Prices in the middlewestern centers this season have averaged sharply below those of last season when the supply of apples in that area was unusually short.



## CITRUS FRUITS

Market prices of citrus fruits have advanced seasonally in recent weeks despite the fact that this season's California Valencia orange crop consists of a large proportion of small sizes. Except for lemons, prices of citrus fruits averaged higher during the summer months of 1939 than in the corresponding period a year earlier. Summer grapefruit prices averaged sharply higher.

The prospect for the winter citrus crops as indicated by September 1 conditions improved slightly over a month earlier owing to favorable weather during August in nearly all important producing areas. Condition of the citrus crops in all important areas, except Florida oranges, was well below that of a year earlier and indicates that total supplies of oranges and grapefruit this winter may be slightly smaller than the large crops available last winter despite the possible increase in bearing surface of trees.

## PEARS

Pear prospects declined slightly through most of the growing season this year with slight improvement in the Eastern States being more than offset by a slight deterioration in the Pacific Coast States. The total United States crop, indicated at 30.3 million bushels on September 1, is about one-half million bushels less than that indicated on July 1 and about 2.2 million bushels less than was produced in 1938. The crop is about 5 million bushels more than the recent 10-year average. In the Pacific Coast States which normally produce about two-thirds of the crop, production this season is indicated to total 19.8 million bushels or 2.7 million less than was produced in this area in 1938 but about 3 million bushels more than the average for 1928-37.

On the average about 30 percent of the Pacific Coast pears harvested are used for commercial canning, 8 percent for commercial drying and the remaining 62 percent for the fresh market. A portion of the fresh market supply is usually stored and marketed during the winter and early spring months. Since the quantity expected to be used for canning and drying this season is not likely to be much different from normal, a larger than average quantity probably will be available for the fresh market but a smaller quantity than in 1938.

Exports of fresh pears from the United States in the 1938 season totaled 3,419,000 bushels, or the greatest on record. Sharp increases over previous years in the exports to the United Kingdom, Germany and a few other European countries, particularly Sweden and Belgium, more than offset sharp decreases in those going to France and Canada. Fresh pear exports from the United States have increased rather sharply in recent years, a result of the sharply rising trend of production in the Pacific Coast States. The outlook for the 1939 season is extremely uncertain owing to increased competition from relatively large fruit crops produced abroad this season and to war conditions.

## GRAPES

There was little change in the prospect for grapes during August and the crop was indicated at 2,645,000 tons on September 1. The crop in California, by far the most important producing State, totals 2,345,000 tons as compared with 2,531,000 tons in 1938 and 1,934,000 tons the recent 10-year average. This season's crop is the third one in succession above 2,300,000 tons.

In recent years an average of about 884,000 tons of California grapes were used for the production of wine and brandy and otherwise used for juice, about 793,000 tons were used in the production of raisins and about 267,000 tons were available as table grapes. During the same period total disappearance of grapes and grape products in terms of fresh grapes averaged about 1,822,000 tons or about 122,000 tons less than production. The 2 large crops in succession (1937 and 1938) therefore, have resulted in record high carry-over stocks of grape products in 1939. It is indicated, therefore, that the total supply of California grapes (production plus carry-over stocks of products in terms of fresh grapes) is about 200,000 tons greater than the unusually large supply last season and approximately twice as large as normal disappearance. Because of the acute supply situation in the last 2 years efforts have been made to divert parts of the crop to other than normal consumption channels. The program in the 1938 season included the diversion of raisins to livestock feed and brandy production and the diversion of grapes to the production of beverage brandy. The latter added to the carry-over of grape products into the 1939 season. Efforts are being made to formulate a program for 1939 which will provide more satisfactory prices to grape producers than otherwise would prevail.

Market prices of grapes declined seasonally in recent weeks and in mid-September averaged somewhat below a year earlier.

Table 1.- Apples: Commercial production by States, average 1928-37,  
annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939 <sup>1/</sup>

State	Average 1928-37	1937	1938	Indicated 1939
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine .....	900	769	506	850
New Hampshire .....	675	867	400	785
Vermont .....	525	835	276	780
Massachusetts .....	2,177	2,598	1,583	2,250
Rhode Island .....	262	255	176	230
Connecticut .....	1,043	1,500	986	965
New York .....	11,914	12,863	10,464	14,900
New Jersey .....	2,486	3,600	2,900	2,850
Pennsylvania .....	4,137	6,500	3,800	5,900
Ohio .....	3,325	6,000	1,950	5,750
Indiana .....	942	1,700	700	1,200
Illinois .....	3,203	5,900	1,900	4,700
Michigan .....	5,456	8,500	4,800	8,300
Wisconsin .....	423	500	310	510
Minnesota .....	156	150	145	190
Iowa .....	273	240	340	340
Missouri .....	1,266	2,200	250	1,500
Nebraska .....	222	230	350	270
Kansas .....	688	978	500	950
Delaware .....	1,273	2,144	1,450	1,750
Maryland .....	1,331	1,750	1,419	1,700
Virginia .....	8,153	10,391	7,268	8,000
West Virginia .....	3,576	5,500	3,227	4,300
North Carolina .....	657	875	480	580
Georgia .....	426	520	420	450
Kentucky .....	374	660	130	300
Tennessee .....	278	450	120	270
Arkansas .....	912	1,288	175	700
Oklahoma .....	70	135	50	70
Montana .....	337	320	310	300
Idaho .....	3,563	3,100	2,451	2,400
Colorado .....	1,630	1,116	1,746	1,100
New Mexico .....	615	818	400	540
Arizona .....	32	38	32	40
Utah .....	404	310	345	240
Washington .....	24,907	22,450	22,400	20,000
Oregon .....	2,828	2,154	2,617	2,300
California .....	5,032	5,529	5,019	5,000
38 States .....	96,469	115,733	82,395	103,260

<sup>1/</sup> Commercial production is that part of the crop sold or to be sold for fresh consumption.



Table 2.- Apples California Gravenstein: Weighted average auction price per box, all grades, at New York and Chicago, by specified weeks, 1938-39

Week ended	New York		Chicago	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
July 15 .....	--	--	--	--
22 .....	--	--	--	1.82
29 .....	--	1.71	1.79	1.52
Aug. 5 .....	1.97	1.37	1.71	1.32
12 .....	2.11	1.50	1.58	1.22
19 .....	2.07	1.69	1.61	1.08
26 .....	1.85	1.63	1.48	1.55
Sept. 2 .....	1.66	1.38	1.27	1.41
9 .....	1.41	1.27	--	--
16 .....	.72	--	--	--

Table 3.- Apples, eastern and mid-western: Unweighted average wholesale price per bushel, for stock of generally good quality and condition (United States #1 when quoted) at New York City and Chicago, by specified varieties and weeks, 1938-39

Market and week	1938			1939		
	Greenings	Wealthy	McIntosh	Greenings	Wealthy	McIntosh
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<u>New York</u>						
Aug. 12	--	.76	1.31	--	.71	--
19	.68	.72	1.45	--	.73	1.48
26	.71	.75	1.37	.65	.65	1.17
Sept. 2	.69	.76	1.28	.69	.75	1.28
9	.68	.78	1.14	.70	.71	1.20
16	.64	.93	1.12	.64	.68	1.11
: Greenings : Wealthy : Delicious : Greenings : Wealthy : Delicious						
<u>Chicago</u>						
Aug. 12	--	1.30	--	--	.86	--
19	1.30	1.30	--	--	.70	--
26	1.26	1.25	--	--	.62	1.58
Sept. 2	1.20	1.19	--	.83	.56	1.12
9	1.24	1.24	1.78	.72	.49	1.22
16	1.20	1.16	1.69	.73	.56	1.14



Table 4.- Apples and pears, fresh: Exports from the United States, by countries, average 1909-13 and 1934-38, annual 1914-18 and 1934-38

Year beginning July	Apples									
	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Other Europe	Canada	Argentina	Brazil	Cuba	Other countries	Total
	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.
Av. 1909-13	: 3,063	: 471	: 5	: 74	: 664	: 32	: 50	: 55	: 240	: 4,654
1914	: 5,242	: 0	: 1	: 281	: 957	: 148	: 79	: 80	: 267	: 7,055
1915	: 2,624	: 0	: 5	: 275	: 906	: 132	: 85	: 85	: 287	: 4,399
1916	: 3,442	: 0	: 18	: 113	: 945	: 175	: 76	: 90	: 361	: 5,220
1917	: 5	: 0	: 1/	: 4	: 1,374	: 38	: 46	: 93	: 296	: 1,906
1918	: 3,051	: 0	: 6	: 550	: 794	: 20	: 35	: 81	: 192	: 4,729
Av. 1934-38	: 4,260	: 665	: 1,237	: 2,399	: 248	: 59	: 127	: 69	: 953	: 10,017
1934	: 3,378	: 610	: 1,042	: 2,012	: 98	: 61	: 111	: 39	: 712	: 8,063
1935	: 6,119	: 791	: 1,403	: 2,435	: 211	: 75	: 148	: 54	: 1,003	: 12,239
1936	: 2,335	: 646	: 752	: 1,437	: 496	: 41	: 114	: 55	: 878	: 6,754
1937	: 4,295	: 787	: 1,555	: 2,517	: 300	: 62	: 133	: 80	: 1,229	: 10,958
1938	: 5,175	: 493	: 1,434	: 3,593	: 136	: 54	: 127	: 118	: 941	: 12,071
Pears 2/										
Av. 1934-38	: 1,277	: 80	: 301	: 349	: 364	: 11	: 89	: 25	: 151	: 2,647
1934	: 1,061	: 5	: 297	: 189	: 247	: 16	: 73	: 18	: 107	: 2,013
1935	: 1,173	: 30	: 387	: 255	: 386	: 14	: 79	: 21	: 138	: 2,483
1936	: 1,064	: 24	: 392	: 293	: 559	: 8	: 105	: 27	: 154	: 2,626
1937	: 1,197	: 59	: 372	: 382	: 358	: 7	: 92	: 30	: 198	: 2,695
1938	: 1,892	: 283	: 56	: 629	: 270	: 10	: 94	: 28	: 157	: 3,419

1/ Less than 500 bu. 2/ Volume of exports 1909-18 not available.

Table 5.- Apples: Commercial production by regions, average 1928-37, annual 1938 and indicated 1939

Region and State	Average 1928-37	1938	Indicated 1939	1939 as percent of average	1939 as percent of 1938
	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: 1,000 bu.	: Percent	: Percent
Total United States	: 96,469	: 82,395	: 103,260	: 107.0	: 125.3
North Atlantic	: 24,119	: 21,091	: 29,510	: 122.4	: 139.9
South Atlantic	: 15,416	: 14,264	: 16,780	: 108.8	: 117.6
Total Eastern	: 39,535	: 35,355	: 46,290	: 117.1	: 130.9
North Central	: 15,954	: 11,245	: 23,710	: 148.6	: 210.8
South Central	: 1,634	: 475	: 1,340	: 82.0	: 282.1
Total Central	: 17,588	: 11,720	: 25,050	: 142.4	: 213.7
Pacific Northwest 1/	: 31,298	: 27,468	: 24,700	: 78.9	: 89.9
California	: 5,032	: 5,019	: 5,000	: 99.4	: 99.6
Other Western	: 3,018	: 2,833	: 2,220	: 73.6	: 78.4
Total Western	: 39,348	: 35,320	: 31,920	: 81.1	: 90.4

1/ Includes Washington, Oregon, and Idaho.

Table 6.- Citrus fruits: Condition on September 1 1/

Crop and State	Average 1928-37	1938	1939
	Percent	Percent	Percent
<u>Oranges:</u>			
California, all .....	74	80	69
Valencias .....	76	78	70
Navel and miscellaneous ....	73	82	67
Florida, all .....	73	76	78
Early and mid-season .....	--	--	78
Valencias .....	--	--	77
Tangerines .....	66	69	55
Satsumas .....	58	61	56
Texas .....	2/ 66	80	69
Arizona .....	2/ 82	72	70
Alabama .....	--	90	80
Mississippi .....	--	94	56
Louisiana .....	2/ 84	87	69
Total 7 States .....	74	78	73
<u>Grapefruit:</u>			
Florida, all .....	66	75	50
Seedless .....	--	--	58
Other .....	--	--	46
California .....	2/ 75	76	72
Texas .....	2/ 60	74	62
Arizona .....	2/ 84	71	66
Total 4 States .....	2/ 65	74	57
<u>Lemons:</u>			
California .....	73	80	70
<u>Limes:</u>			
Florida .....	71	70	71

1/ Relates to crop from bloom of year shown, picking beginning November 1 in California and September 1 in other States. Indicated production for the 1939-40 season will be issued in October.

2/ Short-time average.

Table 7.- Citrus fruits: Weighted average auction price per box,  
New York and Chicago, by specified weeks, 1938-39

Market and week	Oranges				Grapefruit				Lemons	
	Calif. Valencias:		Florida		California:		Florida		California	
	1938	1939	1938 1/2	1939	1938	1939	1938 1/2	1939	1938	1939
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
New York :										
July 15:	2.93	2.89	2.26	2.33	2.28	3.27	1.58	1.78	4.39	4.57
22:	3.31	2.90	2.09	2.14	2.64	2.67	1.28	1.92	4.23	4.63
29:	3.36	3.11	2.41	2.39	2.84	2.15	1.24	1.59	3.69	4.32
Aug. 5:	3.32	3.12	2.48	2.59	3.40	2.00	1.56	1.48	4.39	4.22
12:	3.16	3.36	2.60	2.80	3.25	2.23	--	1.71	3.97	4.51
19:	3.18	3.34	2.51	2.90	2.80	2.53	2/2.57	2.59	4.55	4.79
26:	3.42	3.28	--	3.00	2.89	2.78	2/ .75	2.67	4.73	5.16
Sept. 2:	3.33	3.62	--	2/2.35	2.71	3.35	--	2.68	4.54	4.55
9:	3.28	3.54	--	--	2.53	3.12	3/2.36	3/3.07	4.04	3.84
16:	3.04	3.60	--	--	1.93	2.76	2.14	2.76	3.57	4.26
Chicago:										
July 15:	3.22	2.83	3.00	2.62	1.78	2.37	2/ .63	--	4.71	4.92
22:	3.12	3.12	--	3.20	2.21	2.67	--	1/2/1.84	3.96	4.61
29:	3.10	2.93	--	2.86	2.44	2.39	--	1.45	3.61	4.14
Aug. 5:	3.11	3.09	--	2.82	2.86	1.99	--	1.78	4.07	4.26
12:	3.11	3.12	--	--	2.58	1.73	--	--	4.45	4.32
19:	3.05	3.12	--	--	2.81	2.39	--	--	4.34	4.46
26:	3.21	3.14	--	--	2.79	2.72	--	--	4.29	4.86
Sept. 2:	3.27	3.36	--	--	2.33	2.66	--	--	4.43	4.66
9:	3.22	3.72			1.94	2.73	--	--	4.25	4.86
16:	3.13	3.68			2.60	2.75			3.87	5.47

1/ Includes 2-bushel Bruce boxes converted to basis of standard boxes.

2/ Less than 500 boxes sold.

3/ New crop, beginning Sept. 9.

Table 8.- Oranges: Exports from the United States, by countries,  
average 1909-13 and 1934-38, annual 1914-18 and 1934-38

Year begin- ning July	United Kingdom :	Canada	Other countries:	Total
	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes	1,000 boxes
Av. 1909-13	23	1,135	28	1,186
1914	36	1,683	40	1,759
1915	23	1,490	62	1,575
1916	21	1,726	103	1,850
1917	3	1,191	46	1,240
1918	43	1,315	44	1,402
Av. 1934-38	1,248	2,681	1,298	5,227
1934	931	2,178	983	4,092
1935	1,671	2,531	1,244	5,446
1936	61	2,432	591	3,084
1937	1,738	2,712	1,482	5,932
1938	1,841	3,552	2,188	7,581



Table 9.- Oranges: Weekly shipments from producing areas, by varieties and totals, May to September 1938-39 1/

Week ended	:Calif.:					:Calif.:					:Total	
	:Calif.:	:Ariz.:				:Calif.:	:Ariz.:				:Com-	:Relief
	:Ariz.:	:Navels:	Fla.:	Tex.:	:Total:	:Ariz.:	:Navels:	Fla.:	Tex.:	:mer-	: pur-	
	:Valen-:	:& Mis-:			: 2/:	:Valen-:	:& Mis-:	3/:		: cial:	: chases	
	:cias	:cella-:				:cias	:cella-:			: 2/:	: 4/:	
	:neous:					: 3/:	:neous:					
	:Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars:	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars
			1938					1939				
May 6	: 977	655	1,374	20	3,026:	219	1,064	1,738	63	3,088	96	
13	:1,679	328	1,597	5	3,609:	286	866	1,427	47	2,633	42	
20	:1,965	63	1,365	3	3,396:	628	442	1,449	28	2,553	23	
27	:2,123	6	924	---	3,053:	1,057	115	1,364	13	2,552	46	
June 3	:1,798	1	823	---	2,623:	1,012	16	1,337	2	2,367	65	
10	:1,861	---	681	---	2,542:	1,339	6	1,390	---	2,735	99	
17	:1,587	---	548	---	2,136:	1,497	---	1,104	---	2,601	91	
24	:1,899	---	338	---	2,237:	1,278	---	1,132	---	2,410	110	
July 1	:1,648	---	276	---	1,924:	1,228	---	809	---	2,037	134	
8	:1,806	---	104	---	1,910:	1,038	---	545	---	1,583	0	
15	:1,890	---	73	---	1,963:	1,163	---	653	---	1,816	44	
22	:2,072	---	8	---	2,080:	1,395	---	416	---	1,811	47	
29	:1,794	---	6	---	1,800:	1,376	---	269	---	1,645	73	
Aug. 5	:1,738	---	5	---	1,743:	1,470	---	208	---	1,678	87	
12	:1,565	---	2	---	1,567:	1,396	---	54	---	1,450	71	
19	:1,635	---	---	---	1,635:	1,426	---	13	---	1,439	66	
26	:1,670	---	---	---	1,670:	1,321	---	1	---	1,322	71	
Sept. 2	:1,765	---	1	---	1,766:	1,429	---	---	---	1,429	66	
9	:1,460	---	---	---	1,460:	1,253	---	---	---	1,253	57	
16	:1,709	---	10	---	1,719:	1,357	---	---	---	1,357	62	

1/ Rail, boat, and truck. No truck shipments reported for Louisiana, Alabama, and Mississippi; total truck shipments originating in Texas; interstate truck shipments only from Florida, California, and Arizona.

2/ Includes shipments from Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana, and tangerines, and a few shipments of California-Arizona Navels and Miscellaneous.

3/ Excluding relief shipments.

4/ Purchases made by Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation.



Table 10.- Grapefruit: Weekly shipments from producing areas and totals, May to September 1938-39 1/

Week ended	1938				1939				Total
	Florida	California	Arizona	Texas	Florida	California	Arizona	Texas	
	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	
May 6	447	161	23	631	825	95	240	1,160	182
13	599	170	6	775	659	92	225	976	212
20	572	171	2	745	689	78	154	921	216
27	352	191	---	543	644	95	27	766	255
June 3	304	191	---	495	533	73	1	607	172
10	240	286	---	526	536	90	2	628	156
17	150	252	---	402	379	119	---	498	143
24	61	141	---	202	437	85	---	522	118
July 1	34	71	---	105	226	72	---	298	104
8	13	121	---	134	108	41	---	149	0
15	15	88	---	103	97	109	---	206	0
22	3	92	---	95	104	105	---	209	0
29	2	86	---	88	94	71	---	165	0
Aug. 5	5	87	---	92	49	51	---	100	0
12	1	109	---	110	19	41	---	60	0
19	2	69	---	71	17	71	---	88	0
26	4	38	---	42	6	54	---	60	0
Sept. 2	35	32	---	67	7	82	---	89	0
9	179	13	---	192	8	60	---	68	0
16	269	17	---	286	9	59	---	68	0

1/ Rail, boat, and truck. Total truck shipments originating in Texas; interstate truck shipments only from Florida, California, and Arizona.

2/ Purchases made by Federal Surplus Commodities Corporation.

Table 11.- Pears: Production by States, (excluding three Pacific Coast States), average 1928-37, annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939

State	Average 1928-37	1937	1938	Indicated 1939
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Maine	12	8	13	11
New Hampshire	13	15	15	12
Vermont	8	6	7	7
Massachusetts	70	65	75	50
Rhode Island	10	12	11	8
Connecticut	46	48	49	40
New York	1,298	1,305	1/ 1,960	1,564
New Jersey	82	56	57	60
Pennsylvania	617	817	1/ 657	856
Ohio	1/ 606	992	634	847
Indiana	344	630	366	548
Illinois	1/ 559	999	413	694
Michigan	974	1,380	1,411	1,398
Iowa	97	144	104	148
Missouri	360	684	66	476
Nebraska	37	43	54	58
Kansas	157	282	56	182
Delaware	17	10	7	9
Maryland	94	73	82	73
Virginia	320	416	334	196
West Virginia	61	111	35	53
North Carolina	250	281	364	230
South Carolina	99	72	129	107
Georgia	256	244	404	302
Florida	1/ 90	127	156	69
Kentucky	204	411	135	191
Tennessee	237	284	186	261
Alabama	277	211	383	308
Mississippi	257	157	462	342
Arkansas	151	214	156	231
Louisiana	104	70	190	134
Oklahoma	117	141	80	117
Texas	358	412	440	434
Idaho	61	56	67	58
Colorado	271	153	251	201
New Mexico	42	59	27	55
Arizona	12	8	6	12
Utah	82	64	127	111
Nevada	4	4	4	3
Total above States	1/ 8,652	11,064	1/ 9,973	10,456

1/ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.

Table 12.- Pears: Production in 3 Pacific Coast States, average 1928-37 annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939

State	Average 1928-37 1,000 bu.	1937 1,000 bu.	1938 1,000 bu.	Indicated 1939 1,000 bu.
Washington, All .....	<u>1/</u> 4,501	5,600	<u>1/</u> 6,500	5,706
Bartlett .....	<u>1/</u> 3,319	3,737	<u>1/</u> 4,340	3,600
Other .....	<u>1/</u> 1,182	1,863	<u>1/</u> 2,160	2,106
Oregon, All .....	<u>1/</u> 3,040	3,550	<u>1/</u> 4,249	4,161
Bartlett .....	<u>1/</u> 1,354	1,118	<u>1/</u> 1,437	1,451
Other .....	<u>1/</u> 1,687	2,432	<u>1/</u> 2,812	2,710
California, All .....	<u>1/</u> 9,296	9,334	<u>1/</u> 11,751	9,959
Bartlett .....	<u>1/</u> 8,288	8,376	<u>1/</u> 9,751	8,834
Other .....	<u>1/</u> 1,008	958	2,000	1,125
Total Pacific States .....	<u>1/</u> 16,837	18,484	<u>1/</u> 22,500	19,826
Bartlett .....	<u>1/</u> 12,961	13,231	<u>1/</u> 15,528	13,885
Other .....	<u>1/</u> 3,877	5,253	<u>1/</u> 6,972	5,941
Total United States .....	<u>1/</u> 25,489	29,548	<u>1/</u> 32,473	30,282

1/ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.

Table 13.- Pears, Bartlett, western: Weighted average auction price per box, New York and Chicago, by specified weeks, 1938-39

Week ended	New York		Chicago	
	1938	1939	1938	1939
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
July 15 .....	3.00	3.29	<u>1/</u> 3.46	2.64
22 .....	2.52	2.46	2.36	2.45
29 .....	1.94	2.32	1.97	2.34
Aug. 5 .....	1.84	2.51	1.82	2.49
12 .....	1.82	2.63	1.81	2.56
19 .....	1.82	2.69	1.78	2.59
26 .....	1.72	2.56	1.65	2.47
Sept. 2 .....	1.73	2.48	1.80	2.43
9 .....	2.31	2.54	2.02	2.45
16 .....	2.09	2.50	2.07	2.51

1/ Less than 500 boxes.



Table 14.- Pears, eastern and mid-western: Unweighted average wholesale price per bushel for stock of generally good quality and condition (United States No. 1 when quoted) at New York City and Chicago, by specified varieties and weeks, 1938-39

Market and week	1938			1939		
	New York			New York		
	Clapps Favorite	Bartletts	Seckels	Clapps Favorite	Bartletts	Seckels
New York						
Aug. 19 ..	.92	1.01	<u>1/</u> 1.25	1.15	1.46	--
26 ..	1.09	.92	--	1.38	1.25	1.02
Sept. 2 ..	1.09	.98	1.22	1.29	1.08	1.12
9 ..	1.12	1.11	1.21	1.45	1.30	1.16
16 ..	1.06	1.13	1.33	1.58	1.38	1.26
	Michigan			Michigan		
	Clapps Favorite	Bartletts	Seckels	Clapps Favorite	Bartletts	Seckels
Chicago						
Aug. 19 ..	.87	1.09	--	1.12	1.49	--
26 ..	.88	.96	--	1.22	1.32	.98
Sept. 2 ..	.92	1.10	.94	--	1.36	.81
9 ..	<u>1/</u> 1.25	1.22	.86	--	1.52	.76
16 ..	--	1.38	.98	--	1.64	<u>1/</u> .70

1/ Average for one day.

Table 15.- Peaches: Production in 10 Early States, average 1928-37, annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939

State	Average 1928-37	1937	1938	Indicated 1939
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
North Carolina .....	1,909	1,984	<u>1/</u> 2,232	1,395
South Carolina .....	1,140	1,080	1,515	1,484
Georgia .....	<u>1/</u> 5,537	2,730	5,320	4,290
Florida .....	62	36	68	33
Alabama .....	1,304	990	1,705	1,705
Mississippi .....	770	474	1,061	1,034
Arkansas .....	1,681	2,288	2,451	2,709
Louisiana .....	259	269	325	409
Oklahoma .....	529	1,073	429	615
Texas .....	1,278	1,392	964	1,972
Total 10 States ...	<u>1/</u> 14,466	12,316	<u>1/</u> 16,070	15,646

1/ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.



Table 16.- Peaches: Production in Late States, average 1928-37, annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939

State	Average 1928-37	1937	1938	Indicated 1939
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
New Hampshire .....	18	24	19	17
Massachusetts .....	116	107	88	81
Rhode Island .....	26	27	27	15
Connecticut .....	173	177	140	98
New York .....	<u>1/</u> 1,435	1,806	1,134	1,681
New Jersey .....	1,300	1,651	<u>1/</u> 1,172	1,472
Pennsylvania .....	1,678	2,673	1,842	2,618
Ohio .....	898	1,296	481	1,212
Indiana .....	465	402	144	384
Illinois .....	1,545	2,117	1,480	2,057
Michigan .....	1,558	2,652	1,341	2,790
Iowa .....	78	87	90	114
Missouri .....	819	1,728	116	1,140
Nebraska .....	36	38	72	78
Kansas .....	127	232	43	157
Delaware .....	284	398	304	408
Maryland .....	382	448	352	427
Virginia .....	885	1,599	1,161	990
West Virginia .....	335	528	184	308
Kentucky .....	573	1,369	352	562
Tennessee .....	1,342	1,860	610	1,798
Idaho .....	136	14	131	169
Colorado .....	1,068	1,533	1,634	1,701
New Mexico .....	73	92	51	71
Arizona .....	62	47	22	51
Utah .....	461	72	573	551
Nevada .....	5	3	6	6
Washington .....	<u>1/</u> 1,083	935	<u>1/</u> 1,428	1,176
Oregon .....	273	241	<u>1/</u> 327	396
Total above Late States .....	<u>1/</u> 17,229	24,169	<u>1/</u> 15,374	22,528
California, total .....	<u>1/</u> 22,456	23,252	<u>1/</u> 20,501	23,252
Clingstone <u>2/</u> .....	<u>1/</u> 14,764	15,418	<u>1/</u> 13,042	14,543
Freestone <u>3/</u> .....	<u>1/</u> 7,692	7,834	7,459	8,709
United States .....	<u>1/</u> 54,151	59,724	<u>1/</u> 51,945	61,426

1/ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.2/ Mainly for canning.3/ Mainly for drying.

Table 17.- Peaches: Unweighted average wholesale price per bushel,  
for stock of generally good quality and condition (U.S.  
No. 1 when quoted) at New York City and Chicago  
by specified varieties and weeks 1938-39 1/

Market and week	1938					1939				
	Hale	Elberta	Ga. Belle	All var.		Hale	Elberta	Ga. Belle	All var.	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.		Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	
New York										
July 15	1.58	1.70	1.58	1.66	---	2.48	2.12		2.29	
22	2.09	1.92	2.04	1.79	2.15	2.40	2.04		2.27	
29	2.72	2.18	2.34	2.04	2.27	2.01	1.88		1.86	
Aug. 5	2.70	2.66	2.67	2.49	2.03	1.62	1.70		1.60	
12	2.22	2.00	2.20	1.90	1.56	1.38	1.42		1.40	
19	2.06	1.79	1.81	1.78	1.54	1.56	1.52		1.47	
26	2.01	1.59	2/1.50	1.77	1.74	1.62	1.51		1.58	
Sept. 2	2.03	1.75	1.81	1.80	1.48	1.28	1.46		1.35	
9	2.34	2.05	1.68	2.04	1.72	1.45	2/1.25		1.64	
16	2.21	1.95	1.81	1.99	1.86	1.42	---		1.60	

Market and week	Hale	Elberta		All var.		Hale	Elberta		All var.
	Dol.	Dol.		Dol.		Dol.	Dol.		Dol.
Chicago									
July 15	2.02	1.76		1.84	---	3.08			2.60
22	2.28	1.83		1.94	2.75	2.32			2.40
29	2.52	2.23		2.30	2.44	2.26			2.26
Aug. 5	2.42	2.03		2.24	2.12	1.66			1.75
12	1.80	1.73		1.73	1.80	1.40			1.48
19	2.14	2.06		1.81	1.46	1.32			1.26
26	2.50	2.24		2.17	2.16	1.66			1.66
Sept. 2	2.05	1.63		1.90	1.56	1.34			1.38
9	2.34	1.74		2.03	1.34	.91			1.12
16	2.41	1.83		1.92	---	1.09			1.09

1/ 2 - 2-1/2 inches.

2/ Average for one day.

Table 18.- Peaches, Calif.: Weighted average auction price per box, New York, by specified varieties and weeks, 1938-39

Market and week	1938				1939			
	Orange	Mc-	Wiley	All	Orange	Mc-	Wiley	All
	clinging	Devitt		varieties	clinging	Devitt		varieties
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New York								
July 15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.23
22	-	-	-	<u>1/</u> .46	-	-	-	1.10
29	-	-	-	1.02	-	-	-	.78
Aug. 5	-	-	-	1.27	-	-	-	.78
12	1.34	-	-	1.02	1.08	-	-	.85
19	.88	-	-	.83	1.01	<u>1/</u> .97	-	.96
26	.82	<u>3/</u> 1.00	-	.81	1.16	1.36	1.19	1.12
Sept. 2	.82	<u>3/</u> 1.04	.99	.83	1.40	1.05	1.11	1.07
9	.92	.99	1.00	.88	1.34	1.09	1.13	<u>2/</u> 1.21
16	1.33	.81	<u>3/</u> 1.08	.65	1.31	1.18	1.24	1.25

1/ Less than 100 boxes.2/ Excludes 1,322 boxes of Curry peaches @ .38 per box.3/ Average for 1 day.Table 19.- Prunes, Italian 1/: Weighted average auction price per one-half bushel, at New York, by weeks, 1938-39

Week ended	1938		1939	
	Dollars		Dollars	
Aug. 19	-	-	1.62	-
26	1.66	-	1.23	-
Sept. 2	1.05	-	.94	-
9	.97	-	.93	-
16	.84	-	.94	-

1/ Oregon, Washington and Idaho sales combined.



Table 20.- Grapes: Production by States (excluding California), average 1928-37, annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939

State	Average 1928-37	1937	1938	Indicated 1939
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons
Maine	32	30	30	30
New Hampshire	89	120	70	120
Vermont	37	50	40	40
Massachusetts	621	900	540	740
Rhode Island	289	370	220	250
Connecticut	2,018	2,520	1,960	2,460
New York	<u>1/</u> 77,590	<u>1/</u> 89,100	55,600	72,400
New Jersey	3,130	4,000	2,800	2,800
Pennsylvania	23,020	26,000	15,700	22,900
Ohio	29,100	37,800	9,800	42,300
Indiana	4,180	5,300	2,200	5,100
Illinois	6,470	8,600	6,300	8,800
Michigan	<u>1/</u> 62,990	<u>1/</u> 67,200	16,900	60,300
Wisconsin	382	450	430	480
Minnesota	256	250	270	310
Iowa	5,850	5,000	5,000	5,900
Missouri	9,750	12,300	6,200	13,100
Nebraska	2,420	1,800	3,100	3,200
Kansas	3,760	3,400	3,100	4,500
Delaware	2,100	2,200	1,500	2,000
Maryland	700	750	580	750
Virginia	2,280	3,000	2,000	2,800
West Virginia	1,381	1,900	430	1,810
North Carolina	<u>1/</u> 6,044	<u>1/</u> 8,100	6,600	8,000
South Carolina	1,416	1,990	1,670	2,050
Georgia	1,344	1,860	1,660	1,860
Florida	787	710	820	680
Kentucky	1,724	2,960	2,390	2,910
Tennessee	1,839	2,650	1,590	2,420
Alabama	1,204	1,680	1,400	1,760
Mississippi	285	320	250	310
Arkansas	10,520	12,800	4,800	8,600
Louisiana	54	50	50	50
Oklahoma	3,145	4,000	2,500	3,800
Texas	2,360	2,900	2,000	2,800
Idaho	535	470	580	570
Colorado	492	570	650	560
New Mexico	1,035	1,180	1,240	1,050
Arizona	1,125	560	730	720
Utah	976	630	860	850
Nevada	95	100	100	100
Washington	5,090	4,100	5,500	5,800
Oregon	2,280	2,100	2,400	1,900
Total above States:	280,795	322,770	172,560	299,880

1/ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.



Table 21.- Grapes: Production in California, by varieties, average 1928-37, annual 1937-38, and indicated 1939

Varieties	: Average	:	1937	:	1938	:	Indicated
	: 1928-37	:		:		:	1939
	: Tons	:	Tons	:	Tons	:	Tons
Wine varieties	:1/ 465,900	1/	631,000		641,000		569,000
Raisin varieties	:1/ 1,122,800	1/	1,407,000		1,443,000		1,386,000
Dried 2/	: 209,660		246,900		290,000		---
Not dried	:1/ 284,100	1/	419,000		283,000		---
Table varieties	:1/ 345,500	1/	416,000		447,000		390,000
Total California	:1/ 1,934,200	1/	2,454,000		2,531,000		2,345,000
Total United States	:1/ 2,214,995	1/	2,776,770		2,703,560		2,644,880

1/ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions.

2/ Dried basis: 1 ton of dried raisins equivalent to 4 tons of fresh grapes.

Table 22.- Grapes, Eastern and Midwestern: Unweighted average wholesale price for stock of generally good quality and condition (United States No. 1 when quoted at New York and Chicago, by specified varieties and weeks, 1938-39

Week ended	New York		Chicago			
	Blue		Concord			
	Cartons, 12 - 2 qt. basket		4 qt. Climax basket		12 qt. basket	
	1938	1939	1938	1939	1938	1939
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Aug. 19	--	--	--	--	--	--
26	1.82	1.55	--	2/ .14	--	--
Sept. 2	1.58	1.52	3/4/ .22	.13	.33	.27
9	1.62	1.56	3/ .21	.13	.35	.27
16	1.81	1.38	.20	.12	4/ .48	.25

1/ Juice grapes

2/ Champion

3/ Moore's Early

4/ Average for 1 day

Table 23.-Grapes, California: Weighted average auction price per lug, at New York and Chicago, by specified weeks, 1938-39

Market and week	1938				1939			
	Seed- less	Tokay	Ribier	Malaga	Seed- less	Tokay	Ribier	Malaga
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<u>New York</u>								
July 15	1.97				2.47		3.35	
22	1.96				2.91		3.53	
29	2.43		2.64	1.30	1.77		2.73	
Aug. 5	1.86		2.63	1.09	1.38		2.08	
12	1.32		1.98	1.01	1.36		1.61	1.17
19	1.48	-	1.98	1.27	1.39	-	1.42	1.11
26	1.44	-	1.96	1.21	1.15	<u>1/1.55</u>	1.25	.98
Sept. 2	1.14	-	1.46	1.07	1.06	1.50	1.39	.89
9	1.14	1.54	1.52	.97	1.18	1.33	1.73	.89
16	1.13	1.52	1.49	1.10	1.37	1.19	1.73	1.28
<u>Chicago</u>								
July 15	1.79		-	-	1.89		-	<u>1/1.74</u>
22	1.67		-	<u>1/1.40</u>	2.49		<u>1/2.65</u>	1.46
29	1.96		<u>1/2.60</u>	1.62	1.51		2.63	<u>1/1.50</u>
Aug. 5	1.51		2.38	1.17	1.26		1.98	-
12	1.28		1.81	1.17	1.30		1.56	1.11
19	1.33	-	1.92	.98	1.17	-	1.33	1.05
26	1.21	-	1.70	1.11	1.07	1.43	1.24	.97
Sept. 2	1.04	<u>2/1.55</u>	1.44	.98	1.02	1.35	1.18	.93
9	1.08	1.40	1.24	.90	1.20	1.11	1.14	.89
16	1.13	1.30	1.31	1.02	1.25	.99	1.31	.82

1/ Average for one day.

2/ Less than 100 boxes sold.

Table 24.-Grapes, California: Supply and distribution,  
crop years, 1933-39

Supply

Item	Year beginning July 1						
	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	In- dicated 1939
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Production 1/ .....	1,657	1,700	2,194	1,714	2,454	2,531	2,345
Carryover, total .....	645	825	800	1,015	850	1,255	1,626
Raisins 2/ .....	420	400	320	260	220	300	440
Wine and brandy 3/ .....	225	425	480	755	630	955	1,186
Total supply ..	2,302	2,525	2,994	2,729	3,304	3,786	3,971
Distribution							
Disappearance							
Raisins, Total 2/ 4/ ..	800	764	872	768	908	1,020	-
Domestic 4/ ..	592	572	628	532	600	696	-
Exports ....	208	192	244	236	308	324	-
Wine and brandy 3/ ..	244	475	612	619	586	631	-
Otherwise used for							
juice .....	231	220	240	199	241	207	-
Table and canning ..	202	266	255	293	314	302	-
Total .....	1,477	1,725	1,979	1,879	2,049	2,160	-
Carryover .....	825	800	1,015	850	1,255	1,626	-
Grand total ..	2,302	2,525	2,994	2,729	3,304	3,786	-

1/ Harvested production. 3,000 tons were unharvested in 1933.

2/ Raisin carryover as of September 1 and disappearance converted to fresh grapes at the rate of 1 to 4.

3/ Wine and brandy stocks as of July 1 converted to fresh grapes on basis of 40 proof gallons of brandy per ton, 85 gallons of sweet wine per ton, and 160 gallons of dry wine per ton; disappearance calculated on the basis of carryover stocks and quantity of grapes crushed.

4/ Includes diversions in terms of fresh grapes as follows: 1933, 60,000 tons; 1935, 20,000 tons; 1938, 208,000 tons. Also includes relief shipments, 1937, 60,000 tons, 1938, 40,000 tons.



Table 25.-Dried fruit: Net imports into the United States, average 1909-13, annual 1914-18 and 1934-38

Year beginning July	Currants	Dates	Figs	Total
	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>
Average -				
1909-13 .....	31,916	25,463	18,704	76,083
1914	29,986	21,871	19,062	70,919
1915	24,137	27,617	6,757	58,511
1916	10,187	25,080	15,911	51,178
1917	5,141	5,400	10,168	20,709
1918	529	19,958	8,910	29,397
1934	6,824	53,781	5,655	66,221
1935	6,214	54,057	6,381	66,652
1936	6,115	58,137	6,605	70,857
1937	4,924	51,643	5,891	62,458
1938	3,848	46,948	4,831	55,627

Table 26.-Dried fruits: Exports from the United States, average 1909-13, annual 1914-18 and 1934-38

Year begin- ning July	Apples	Apricots	Peaches	Pears	Prunes	Raisins	Fruit salad	Other	Total
	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>	<u>1,000 pounds</u>
Av. -									
1909-13:	35,137	19,438	5,482		80,428	18,004	1/	1/	158,489
1914	42,589	23,764	14,465		43,479	24,845	1/	1/	149,142
1915	16,219	23,940	13,739		57,423	75,015	1/	1/	186,336
1916	10,358	9,841	8,188		59,645	51,993	1/	1/	140,025
1917	2,603	5,230	5,863		32,927	54,988	1/	1/	101,611
1918	18,909	20,975	4,835		59,072	84,150	1/	1/	187,941
1934	23,497	15,196	6,351	5,687	152,716	93,890	11,396	4,323	313,056
1935	32,570	26,588	6,097	7,560	217,639	109,016	14,472	7,026	420,968
1936	21,279	29,365	7,045	7,352	163,952	112,332	8,987	6,783	357,095
1937	24,436	32,684	6,349	5,578	214,792	141,370	12,978	7,861	446,048
1938	31,630	28,840	8,238	8,716	214,032	153,244	20,862	6,799	472,361

1/ Reported in value only.



Table 27.-- Fruit: Carlot (rail and boat) shipments from originating points in the United States for the week ended September 16, with comparisons

Item	Week ended						
	1938		1939		September		
	Sept.		August				
	17	12	19	26	2	9	16
	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars	Cars
<b>Commercial</b>							
Apples, fresh (Western).....	488	79	49	57	79	195	391
" " (Eastern).....	819	89	90	80	206	414	497
Apricots.....	0	35	15	9	4	0	0
Blackberries, Dewberries & Loganberries.....	0	20	19	20	6	0	0
Cranberries.....	103	0	0	0	0	8	76
Grapefruit, Old crop.....	13	50	73	52	79	57	54
" New crop.....	226	0	0	0	2	7	8
Grapes.....	1,964	706	878	859	1,256	1,903	2,671
Lemons.....	280	527	395	399	351	264	1/ 261
Mixed citrus, Old crop.....	56	96	110	95	117	71	97
" " New crop.....	6	0	0	0	0	1	1
Mixed deciduous.....	108	70	130	178	122	73	64
Oranges & Satsumas.....	1,634	1,354	1,321	1,220	1,329	1,214	1,284
Peaches.....	605	1,634	1,553	1,549	1,910	805	320
Pears.....	1,348	1,195	1,071	981	1,043	1,206	1,173
Plums and fresh prunes.....	444	398	600	423	385	462	375
Total.....	8,094	6,253	6,304	5,922	6,889	6,680	7,272
<b>Relief</b>							
Apples.....	0	41	125	12	0	0	0
Oranges and Satsumas.....	111	71	66	71	66	57	62
Peaches.....	0	57	34	9	298	266	14
Plums and Prunes.....	10	21	0	25	7	0	0
Pears.....	66	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grand total.....	8,281	6,443	6,529	6,039	7,260	7,003	7,348

1/ Includes 1 car of new crop.

Table 28.-- Frozen fruits: Cold storage holdings, by varieties, September 1, 1939, with comparisons

September 1, 1939					
Commodity	:Aug. 1,	:Sept. 1,	:Sept. 1,	:Aug. 1,	:Sept. 1,
	:5-yr.av.:	:5-yr. av.:	1938	1939	1939
	:1934-38	:1934-38	:	:	:
	:1,000 lb.	:1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Blackberries.....	Data		5,827	2,004	5,404
Blueberries.....	for		4,732	2,621	2,148
Cherries.....	these		27,880	22,021	29,314
Logan and similar berries....	earlier		3,851	4,474	3,884
Raspberries.....	years		13,180	11,532	10,986
Strawberries.....	not		44,638	51,001	47,114
Other fruits.....	com-		51,295	14,905	15,140
Classification not reported..	parable		1/	23,578	25,985
Total.....	102,629	104,770	151,403	132,136	139,975

Table 29.-Fruits, frozen: Cold storage holdings, September 1, 1939, by geographic divisions

Commodity	New		Middle		East		West		South		East		West		South		Mountain		Pacific		Total	
	England		Atlantic		North		North		Atlantic		Central		Central		Central		Central		Central		Central	
	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds	1,000	pounds
<u>In small containers</u>																						
Blackberries .....	2	42	55	5	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	185	---
Blueberries .....	40	347	143	23	---	---	---	---	23	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	567	---
Cherries .....	165	622	136	145	---	---	---	---	145	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	1,252	---
Logan and similar berries .....	12	68	123	14	---	---	---	---	14	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	450	679	---
Raspberries .....	128	218	372	68	---	---	---	---	68	---	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	763	1,697	---
Strawberries .....	1,456	2,077	1,810	2,111	---	---	---	---	2,111	---	---	---	601	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,285	15,809	---
Other fruits .....	45	1,922	701	581	---	---	---	---	581	---	---	---	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,226	6,837	---
Total .....	1,848	5,296	3,340	2,947	---	---	---	---	2,947	---	---	---	657	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,853	27,026	---
<u>In bulk or large containers</u>																						
Blackberries .....	25	453	279	503	---	---	---	---	503	---	---	---	48	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,724	5,219	---
Blueberries .....	216	691	243	66	---	---	---	---	66	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,581	---
Cherries .....	258	19,299	6,101	215	---	---	---	---	215	---	---	---	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	167	28,062	---
Logan and similar berries .....	19	84	154	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,825	3,205	---
Raspberries .....	1,369	2,129	1,468	214	---	---	---	---	214	---	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,427	9,289	---
Strawberries .....	1,357	6,386	4,409	1,846	---	---	---	---	1,846	---	---	---	1,105	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,356	31,305	---
Other fruits .....	324	15,093	4,573	1,360	---	---	---	---	1,360	---	---	---	591	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,222	34,283	---
Total .....	3,568	44,135	17,227	4,204	---	---	---	---	4,204	---	---	---	1,778	---	---	---	---	---	---	34,804	112,949	---
<u>Total, all containers</u>																						
Blackberries .....	27	495	334	508	---	---	---	---	508	---	---	---	57	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,796	5,404	---
Blueberries .....	256	1,038	386	89	---	---	---	---	89	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,148	---
Cherries .....	423	19,921	6,237	360	---	---	---	---	360	---	---	---	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	176	29,314	---
Logan and similar berries .....	31	152	277	14	---	---	---	---	14	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,275	3,884	---
Raspberries .....	1,497	2,347	1,840	282	---	---	---	---	282	---	---	---	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,190	10,986	---
Strawberries .....	2,813	8,463	6,219	3,957	---	---	---	---	3,957	---	---	---	1,706	---	---	---	---	---	---	19,641	47,114	---
Other fruits .....	369	17,015	5,274	1,941	---	---	---	---	1,941	---	---	---	616	---	---	---	---	---	---	14,448	41,125	---
Total .....	5,416	49,431	20,567	7,151	---	---	---	---	7,151	---	---	---	2,435	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,657	139,975	---





